

**Key Stage One
Maths Curriculum meeting
for parents**

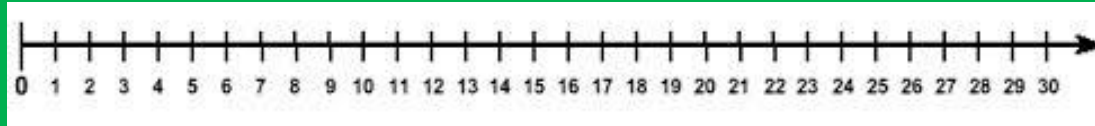
**Wednesday 28th January
5.30-6pm**

Why is calculation important?

- Mental addition
- Mental subtraction
 - Multiplication
 - Division
- Games to play at home

Mental Addition

Building upon counting in 1s



Counting in 10s (spider on grid)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

Number bonds to 10

All pairs of numbers to 10
(e.g. to 8)



Year 2 - using place value to add

2 + 2 digit number

$$36+23$$

2 digit + 1 digit

$$35+3$$

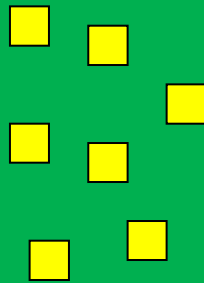
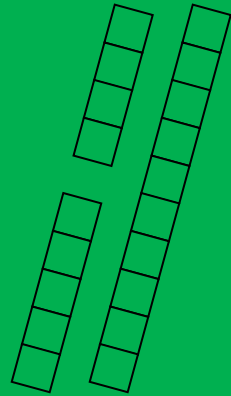
Year 2 - adding several 1 digit numbers

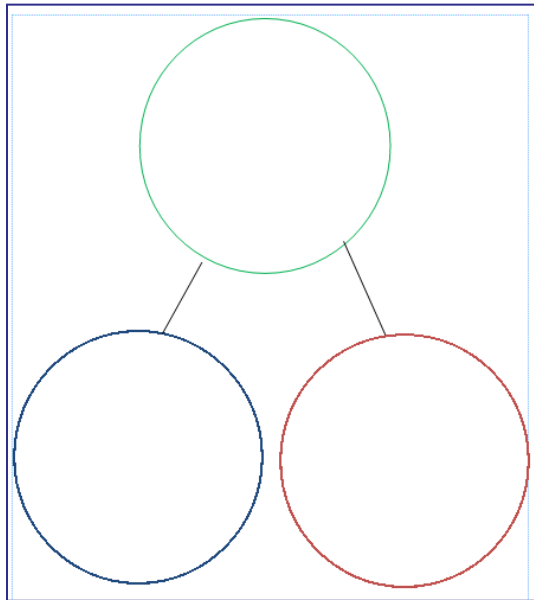
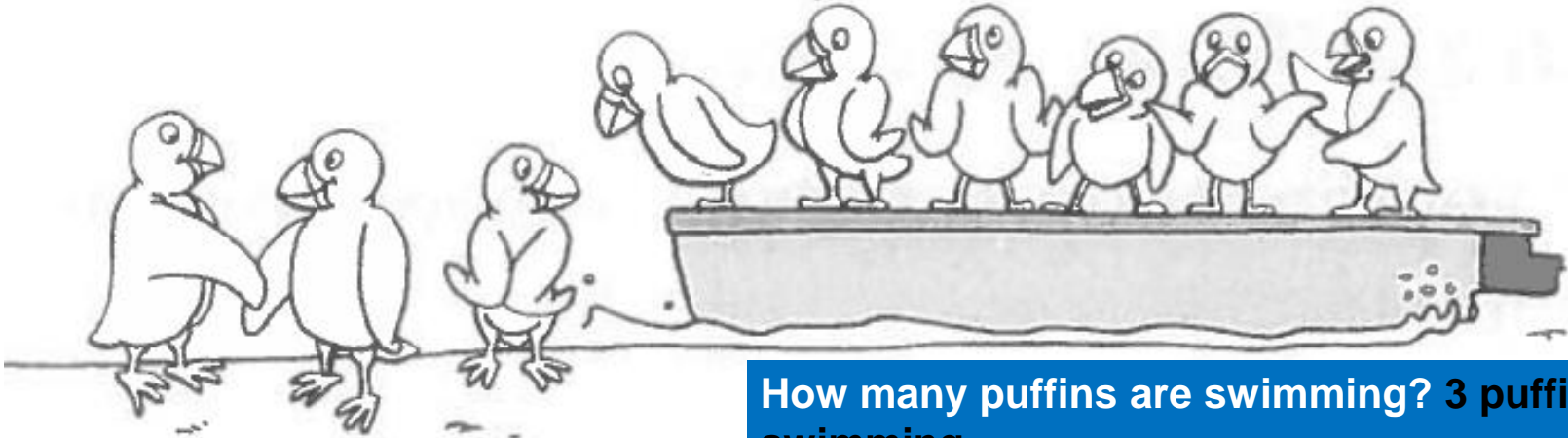
$$8+7+8$$

$$3+4+7+5$$

Use number facts

$$76 + 38$$





How many puffins are swimming? 3 puffins swimming

How many puffins in the boat? 6 puffins in the boat

How many puffins altogether? 9 puffins altogether

3 is a part

6 is a part

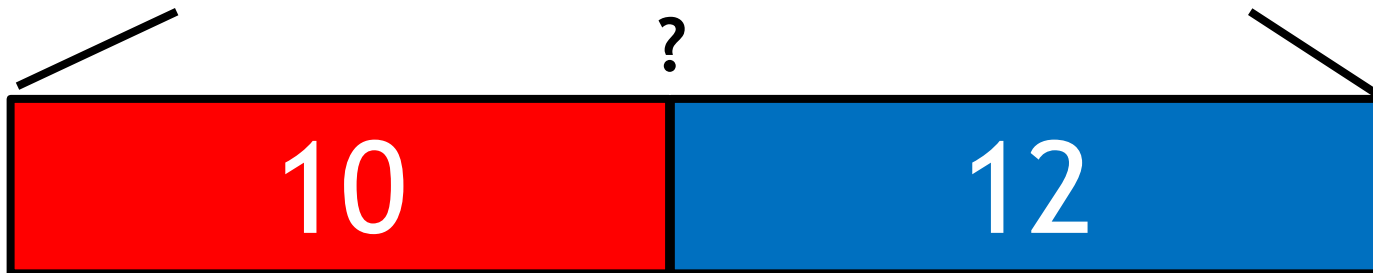
9 is the whole amount

Manipulative?

Year 2 onwards- Part-Part-Whole Relationships



Googol baked 10 gingerbread men.
Aida baked 12 gingerbread men.
How many gingerbread men did they bake altogether?

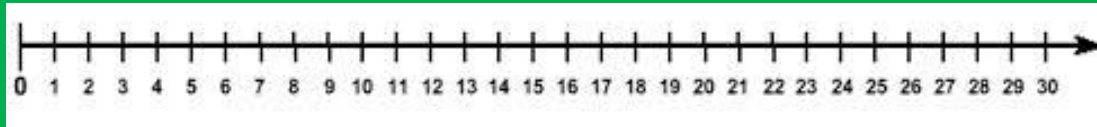


End Year 2 with children really confident in their understanding of place value and number facts.

- Adding several 1 digit numbers
 - 2+2 digit numbers
 - 2+1 digit numbers

Mental Subtraction

Build upon counting back in 1s



- Counting back in 10s (spider on grid)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

Addition facts are also subtraction facts

$$5 + \square = 8$$

$$8 - 5 = \square$$

Inverse operation

Subtraction is both...

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graph TD; A[Subtraction is both...] --> B[Counting back/  
taking away]; A --> C[Counting up/  
finding the  
difference];
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Counting back/
taking away

$$77 - 23 =$$

$$73 - 5 =$$

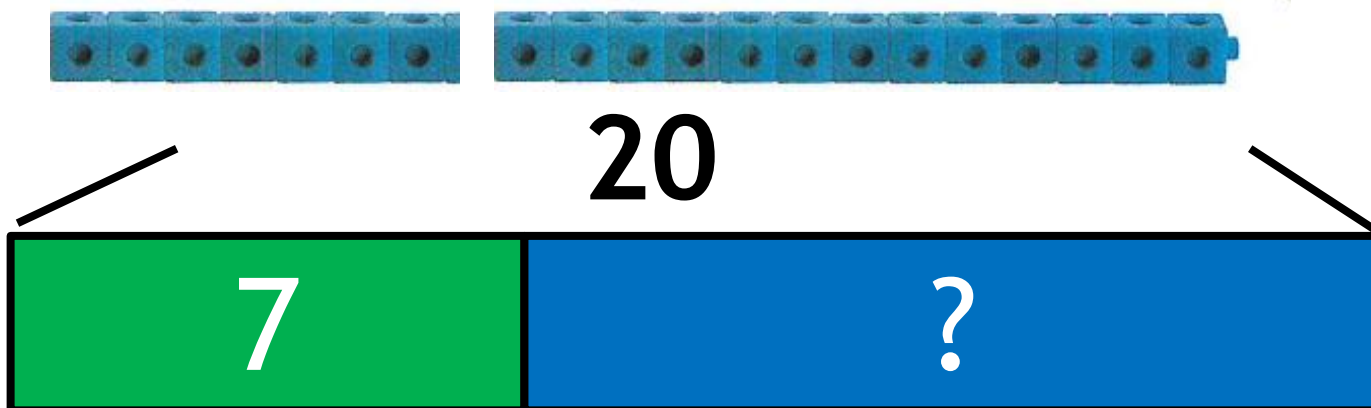
Counting up/
finding the
difference

$$14\text{p} \dots\dots\dots 20\text{p}$$

$$22 - 14$$

Year 2 to 6 - Part-Part-Whole Relationships

Ahmad bought 20 chicken eggs and duck eggs.
There were 7 duck eggs.
How many chicken eggs were there?



Mental Multiplication

Building upon addition knowledge



3 lots of 5

3×5

(count in 5s)

- Multiplication as repeated addition
 - Multiplication as arrays

00000

00000

00000

Counting in 2s, 5s, 10s

4 lots of 5

Developing doubling and halving in KS1

Language of scale
'twice as much'



'half'



Timestables

2 x

5 x

10 x

(3 x)

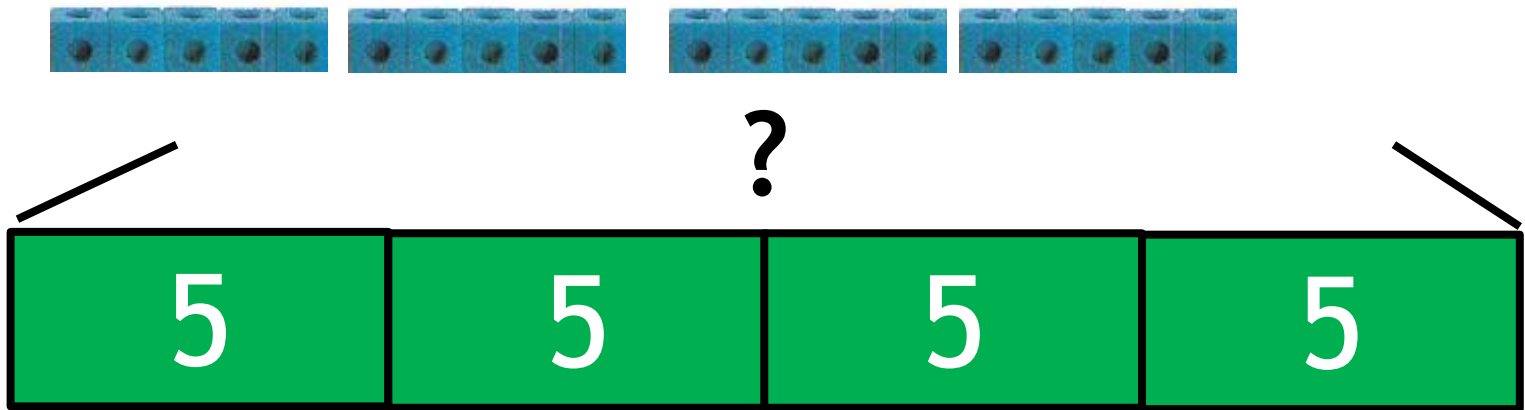
Part-Part-Whole Relationships

X

Googol puts 5 biscuits into each packet.

He has 4 packets in all.

How many biscuits does he put into the 4 packets?



Division

Division and multiplication - inverse operations

How many 5s to get to 15?

$$\square \times 5 = 15$$

\div as an inverse of \times

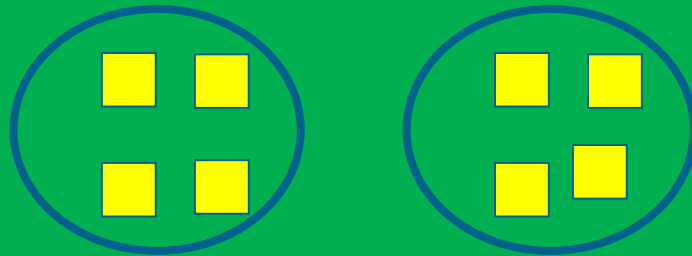
$$15 \div 5 = \square$$

Constantly connect \times and \div

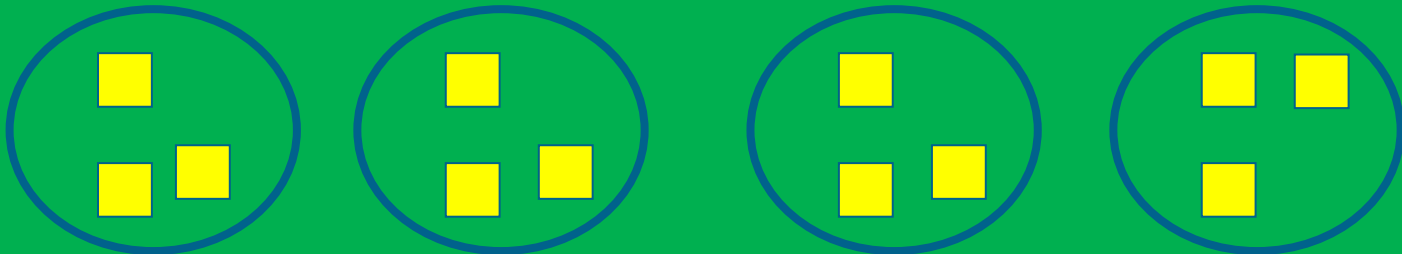
Division as sharing

$$\frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 8 = 4$$

8 sweets shared between 2 children



$$\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 12 = 3$$



5 sweets shared between 2 children?

Division as grouping

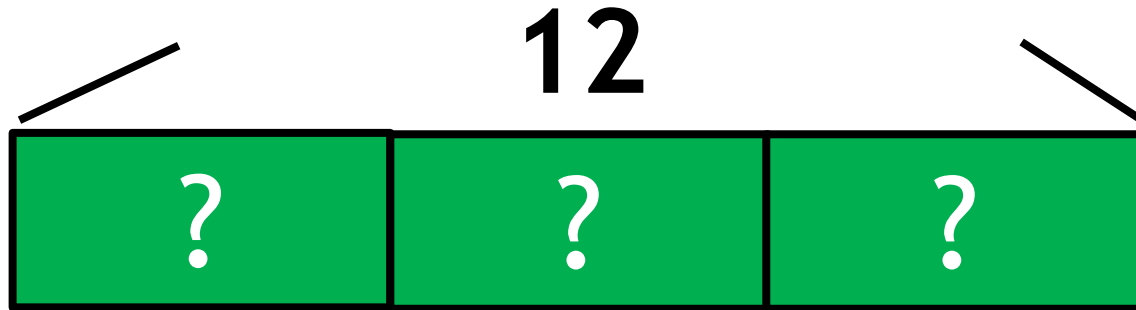
$$20 \div 4 =$$



Part-Part-Whole Relationships

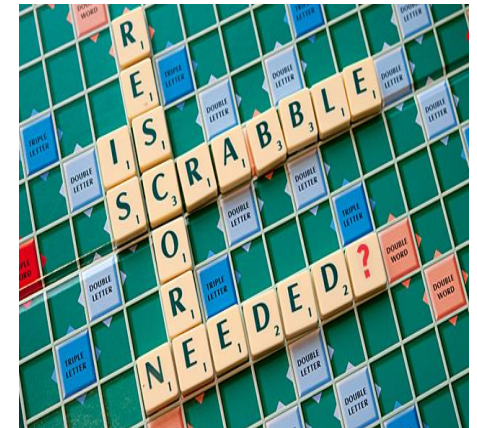
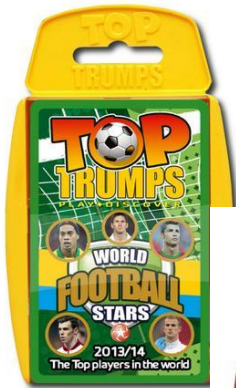
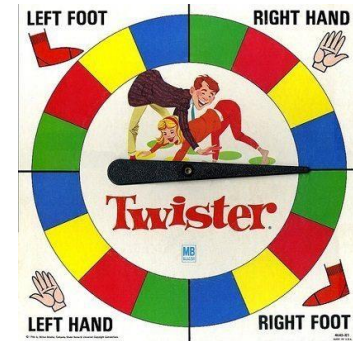
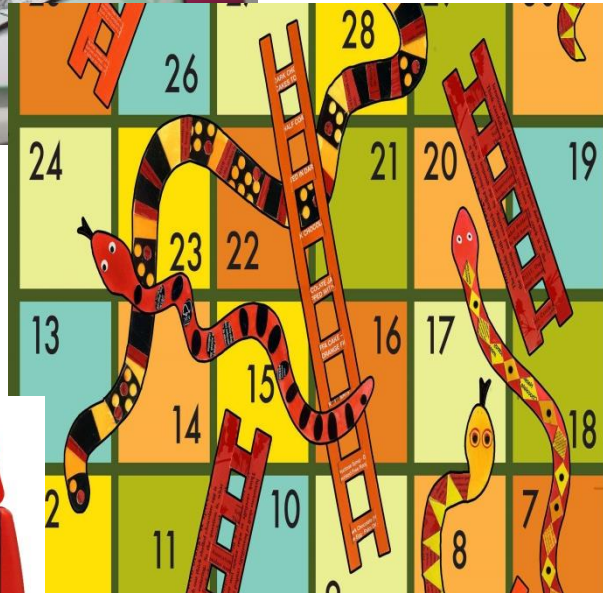
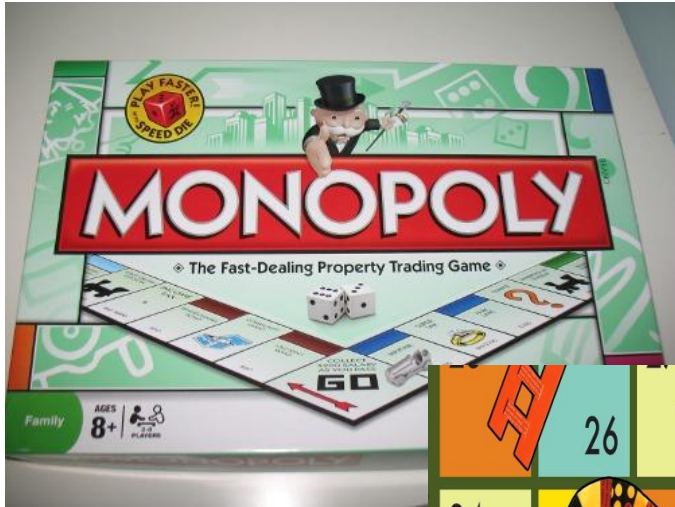


Barry buys 12 cakes.
He puts an equal number of cakes into 3 boxes.
How many cakes are there in each box?



Maths games

Board games, songs, rhymes, stories, real life!



Maths is fun!